

Pectinase Assay Kit

Product Information

Cat

Kit-2415

Cat.No.

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Description

Pectinase is an enzyme that breaks down pectin, a polysaccharide found in plant cell walls. Commonly referred to as pectic enzymes, they include pectolyase, pectozyme and polygalacturonase. One of the most studied and widely used commercial pectinases is polygalacturonase. It is useful because pectin is the jelly-like matrix which helps cement plant cells together and in which other cell wall components, such as cellulose fibrils, are embedded. Therefore pectinase enzymes are commonly used in processes involving the degradation of plant materials, such as speeding up the extraction of fruit juice from fruit, including apples and sapota. Pectinases have also been used in wine production since the 1960s. The assay is initiated with the enzymatic hydrolysis of the pectin by pectinase. The enzyme catalysed reaction products react with DNS, and can be measured at a colorimetric readout at 540 nm.

Storage

Shipped and store at 4 degree C for 6 months.

Size

100 Assays

Kit Components

96-Well Microplate: 1 plate

Assay Buffer: 30 ml x 4, 4 °C

Diluent: 10 ml x 1, 4 °C

Substrate: Powder x 1, 4 °C

Dye Reagent: 10 ml x 1, 4 °C, keep in dark

Standard: Powder x 1, 4 °C

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Plate Adhesive Strips: 3 Strips

Technical Manual: 1 Manual

Note:

Substrate: add 8 ml Diluent to dissolve before use.

Standard: add 1 ml Diluent to dissolve before use, the concentration will be 2 mg/ml.

Materials Required but Not Supplied

1. Microplate reader to read absorbance at 540 nm
2. Distilled water
3. Pipettor
4. Pipette tips
5. Mortar
6. Centrifuge
7. Timer
8. Ice

Preparation

SAMPLE PREPARATION

1. For cell and bacteria samples Collect cell or bacteria into centrifuge tube, discard the supernatant after centrifugation, add 1 ml Assay buffer for 5×10^6 cell or bacteria, sonicate (with power 20%, sonication 3s, intervation 10s, repeat 30 times); centrifuged at 10,000g 4 °C for 10 minutes, take the supernatant into a new centrifuge tube and keep it on ice for detection.
2. For tissue samples Weigh out 0.1 g tissue, homogenize with 1 ml Assay buffer on ice, centrifuged at 10,000g 4 °C for 10 minutes, take the supernatant into a new centrifuge tube and keep it on ice for detection.

Assay Protocol

Add following reagents into the microplate:

Reagent Sample Control Standard Blank

Substrate 80 µl 80 µl 80 µl 80 µl

Put it in the oven, 50 °C for 5 minutes.

Sample 20 µl ---

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Boiled Sample -- 20 µl -- --

Standard -- -- 20 µl --

Distilled water -- -- -- 20 µl

Mix, put it in the oven, 50 °C for 30 minutes.

Dye Reagent 100 µl 100 µl 100 µl 100 µl

Mix, put it in the oven, 95 °C for 10 minutes, record absorbance measured at 540nm.

Analysis

Unit Definition: One unit of Pectinase activity is the enzyme that generates 1 mg of galacturonic acid per hour at 50 °C, pH 3.5.

1. According to the protein concentration of sample

Pectinase (U/mg) = $(C_{\text{Standard}} \times V_{\text{Standard}}) \times (OD_{\text{Sample}} - OD_{\text{Control}}) / (OD_{\text{Standard}} - OD_{\text{Blank}})$
 $/ (V_{\text{Sample}} \times C_{\text{Protein}}) / T = 4 \times (OD_{\text{Sample}} - OD_{\text{Control}}) / (OD_{\text{Standard}} - OD_{\text{Blank}}) / C_{\text{Protein}}$

2. According to the weight of sample

Pectinase (U/g) = $(C_{\text{Standard}} \times V_{\text{Standard}}) \times (OD_{\text{Sample}} - OD_{\text{Control}}) / (OD_{\text{Standard}} - OD_{\text{Blank}})$
 $/ (W \times V_{\text{Sample}} / V_{\text{Assay}}) / T = 4 \times (OD_{\text{Sample}} - OD_{\text{Control}}) / (OD_{\text{Standard}} - OD_{\text{Blank}}) / W$

3. According to the quantity of cells or bacteria

Pectinase (U/10⁴) = $(C_{\text{Standard}} \times V_{\text{Standard}}) \times (OD_{\text{Sample}} - OD_{\text{Control}}) / (OD_{\text{Standard}} - OD_{\text{Blank}})$
 $/ (N \times V_{\text{Sample}} / V_{\text{Assay}}) / T = 4 \times (OD_{\text{Sample}} - OD_{\text{Control}}) / (OD_{\text{Standard}} - OD_{\text{Blank}}) / N$

CProtein: the protein concentration, mg/ml;

W: the weight of sample, g;

CStandard: the concentration of standard, 2 mg/ml;

N: the quantity of cell or bacteria, N × 10⁴ ;

VTotal: the total volume of the enzymatic reaction, 0.2 ml;

VStandard: the volume of standard, 0.02 ml;

VSample: the volume of sample, 0.02 ml;

VAssay: the volume of Assay buffer, 1 ml;

T: the reaction time, 0.5 h.