

# PPAR $\gamma$ Ligand Screening/Characterization Assay Kit

## Product Information

### Cat.No.

Kit-2114

### Product Overview

The PPAR $\gamma$  Ligand Screening Assay Kit provides a single step fluorescence-based assay for screening potential PPAR $\gamma$ -specific ligands. The assay utilizes the ability of potential PPAR $\gamma$ -binding ligands to displace a fluorescent probe, which has a strong affinity for PPAR $\gamma$  Ligand Binding Domain, resulting in loss of fluorescence of the probe. The relative drop in the fluorescence, as a result of competitive binding of PPAR $\gamma$  ligand, can be correlated to the affinity (and hence IC<sub>50</sub>) of the PPAR $\gamma$  candidate ligand. The PPAR $\gamma$  Ligand Screening Assay Kit is easy to use, faster and more convenient as compared to Fluorescence Polarization and TR-FRET-based screening methods. The assay kit can be used to identify and characterize PPAR $\gamma$ -specific ligands for therapeutic applications.

### Size

100 assays

### Description

The Peroxisome Proliferator Activated Receptor (PPAR) family of ligand-activated transcription factors consists of three subtypes encoded by separate genes: PPAR $\alpha$ , PPAR $\delta$  and PPAR $\gamma$ . Of these, PPAR $\gamma$  plays an important role in the regulation of fatty acid storage and glucose metabolism. The genes activated by PPAR $\gamma$  stimulate lipid uptake and adipogenesis by fat cells. Many endogenous molecules such as, polyunsaturated fatty acids like arachidonic acid and its metabolites, are known to bind and activate PPAR $\gamma$ . The binding of activating ligands to the ligand binding domain (LBD) of PPAR $\gamma$  promotes its heterodimerization with retinoic acid-like receptor (RXR), which results in the regulated expression of target genes involved in lipid metabolism. Such ligand-based activation of PPAR $\gamma$  may be responsible for inhibiting the growth of cultured human breast, gastric, lung, prostate and other cancer cell lines. In addition, the thiazolidinedione-based anti-diabetic drugs activate PPAR $\gamma$  with greater specificity than PPAR $\alpha$ .

### Applications

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## PPAR $\gamma$ Ligand Screening/Characterization Assay Kit

Rapid, high-throughput screening of drugs and novel ligands. Development of structure-activity relationship (SAR) models to predict PPAR $\gamma$ /ligand interaction liability of novel compounds.

### Target Species

Eukaryotes

### Storage

Store kit at -20°C, protected from light. Briefly centrifuge small vials at low speed prior to opening. Read the entire protocol before performing the assay. PPAR $\gamma$  Assay Buffer: Bring to room temperature before use. Store at -20°C. Avoid prolonged storage of the PPAR $\gamma$  Assay Buffer at room temperature or 4°C. Human PPAR $\gamma$ : Store at -80°C. Avoid repeated freeze/thaw cycles. Each vial contains enough protein for 50 assays. PPAR $\gamma$  Assay Probe and Ligand Control: Store at -20°C. Bring to room temperature before use.

### Kit Components

PPAR $\gamma$  Assay Buffer: 25 ml  
PPAR $\gamma$  Assay Probe: 10  $\mu$ l  
PPAR $\gamma$  (Human Recombinant, 500  $\mu$ l): 2 vials  
PPAR $\gamma$  Ligand Control (100 mM in DMSO): 10  $\mu$ l  
384-well Low Volume Black Plate: 1 Plate

**Detection method** Fluorescence (Ex/Em 375/460-470 nm)

### Compatible Sample Types

Samples containing drugs, inhibitors or ligands (compounds that can interact and affect PPAR $\gamma$  activity)

### Features & Benefits

- Simple, highly sensitive, high-throughput compatible
- Rapid screening of PPAR $\gamma$  ligands
- Kit includes a PPAR $\gamma$  ligand control and a stable, recombinant human PPAR $\gamma$