

## Malate Dehydrogenase 2 Activity Assay Kit

### Product Information

#### **Cat.No.**

Kit-0545

#### **Size**

1 x 96 well plate

#### **Description**

Mitochondrial malate dehydrogenase (MDH2, P40926) is a 35.5 kDa enzyme that catalyzes the conversion of malate into oxaloacetate (using NAD<sup>+</sup>) and vice versa. (EC 1.1.1.37) Several isozymes of malate dehydrogenase exist, depending on where they are localized in the cell and their specific dependence on NAD<sup>+</sup> or NADP<sup>+</sup> (only in chloroplasts). There are two main isoforms in eukaryotic cells. One is found in the mitochondrial matrix (MDH2), participating as a key enzyme in the citric acid cycle that catalyzes the oxidation of malate. The other is found in the cytoplasm (MDH1), assisting the malate-aspartate shuttle with exchanging reducing equivalents so that malate can pass through the mitochondrial membrane to be transformed into oxaloacetate for further cellular processes. Because malate dehydrogenase is closely tied to the citric acid cycle, regulation is highly dependent on TCA products. High malate concentrations stimulate MDH activity, and, in a converse manner, high oxaloacetate concentrations inhibit the enzyme. Enzyme activity is enhanced by acetylation.

#### **Applications**

Functional Studies

#### **Target Species**

Reacts with: Mouse, Rat, Human

#### **Storage**

All components are shipped cold. Reagent dye, coupler, malate and NAD<sup>+</sup> are shipped lyophilized. Before use rehydrate by adding 0.25 mL pure H<sub>2</sub>O to each tube and vortex each tube thoroughly to dissolve. After hydration unused amounts of these four materials should be stored at -80°C for 6 months. Store all other components at 4°C. This kit is Stable for 6 months from receipt.

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### Kit Components

Components 1 x 96 tests 100X Coupler 1 unit 100X NAD+ 1 unit 100X Reagent Dye 1 unit 100X Sodium Malate 1 unit 10X Blocking Buffer 1 x 8ml 20X Buffer 1 x 20ml Base Buffer 1 x 24ml Extraction Buffer 1 x 15ml MDH2 Microplate 1 unit

**Detection method** Colorimetric

### Compatible Sample Types

Cell culture extracts, Tissue Extracts

### Sensitivity

0.78 µg/ml